**Electronic Resources**

See also: APA Online Electronic References (www.apastyle.org/elecref.html)

---

**Specific Internet Document**


In-Text: (American Psychological Association [APA], 2000)

---

**Electronic Article**

(Exact duplicate of print version)


In-Text: (Jacobson et al., 1995)

---

**Electronic Article**

(Format modified from print version)


In-Text: (Vanden et al., 2001)

---

**Guide for Citing Resources—APA Style**


**Reference** items are listed alphabetically at the end of the research paper. These same items are referred to in the body of the paper using the **In-Text** style.

For additional examples, please refer to the *APA Manual*, 5th ed., available in the reference collections in Thompson (Main) Library; Education, Human Ecology, Psychology, and Social Work Library (EHS); and other libraries. (Call number: BF76.7.P83 2001)

---

**Please Note:**

- APA now uses **hanging indent formatting** in the reference list.
- For **In-Text direct quotes**, add page numbers: e.g., (Komisar, 1991, p. 13)

---

**Book (one author)**


In-Text: (Komisar, 1991)

---

**Book (two or more authors)**


In-Text: (Strunk & White, 1979)

(subsequent references) (Strunk et al., 1979)
Book Chapter
In-Text: (Roll, 1976)

Encyclopedia Article
In-Text: (Warren, 1977)

Journal Article (one author)
In-Text: (Maki, 1982)

Journal Article (two or more authors)
In-Text: (Atkinson & Shiffrin, 1971)

Magazine Article (one author)
In-Text: (Kandel, 2000)

Magazine Article (no author)

Newspaper article (no author)
In-Text: ("Amazing Amazon Region," 1989)

Educational Resources Information Center Report (ERIC)
In-Text: (Mead, 1992)

ERIC Document - (from E-Subscribe)
In-Text: (Mead, 1992)